#### Implementation & Equity 201: The Path Forward to Complete Streets

People are dying on our streets: Why is this happening and how can we talk about it responsibly? Webinar begins at 1:30PM EDT



Smart Growth America Improving lives by improving communities



National Complete Streets Coalition

## **People are dying on our streets:** Why is this happening and how can we talk about it responsibly? August 7, 2018



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STREETSBLOG USA







### **Emiko Atherton**

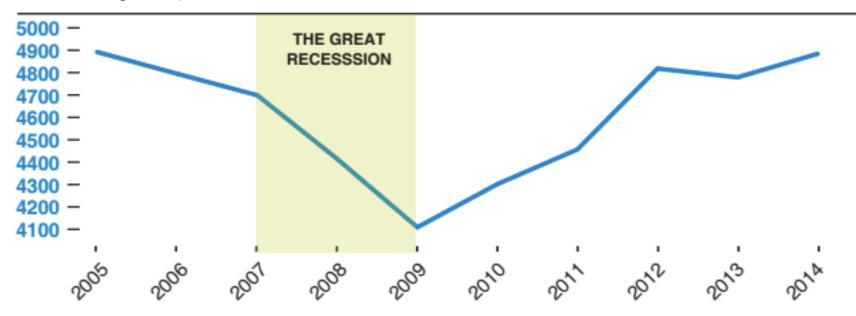
Director @CompleteStreets

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# 46,149 people died while walking between 2005-2014

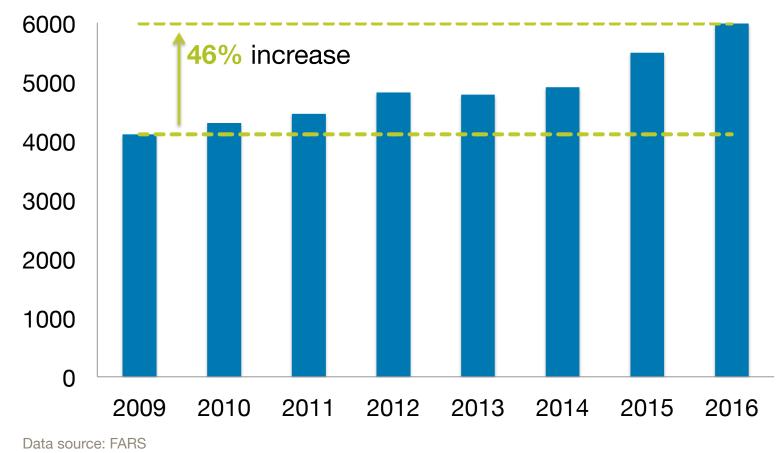
Pedestrian deaths nationally by year, 2005-2014

Fatalities by Year, 2005-2014





#### Number of people killed while walking

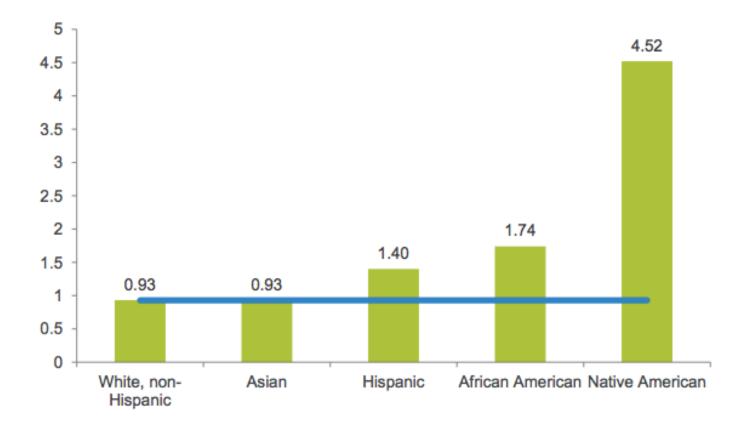


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## Dangerous by Design

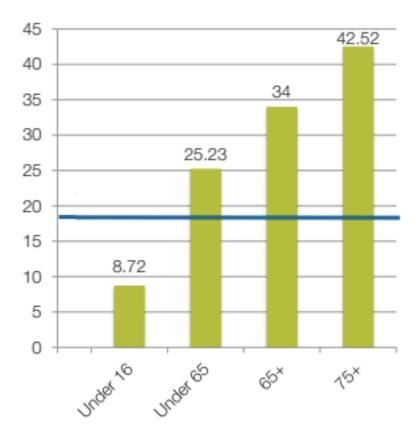
# People of color are more likely to be killed while walking

Annual pedestrian fatalities per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity (2005-2014)



# Older adults are more likely to be killed while walking

#### PDI by age, race, and ethnicity



# Why is this happening and how can we talk about it responsibly?



#### Death on foot: America's love of SUVs is killing pedestrians

America's love for SUVs is killing pedestrians, and federal safety regulators have known for years.

Eric D. Lawrence, Nathan Bomey and Kristi Tanner, Detroit Free Press/USA TODAY NETWORK 10:52 a.m. EDT July 1, 2018

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Podcast / Transit / Bike/Ped / Smart Growth

#### No, "Drunk Walking" Is Not Causing the Rise in Pedestrian Deaths

A new report from PBS News Hour violates the most basic precepts of good journalism in a pathetic attempt to pin the rise in pedestrian fatalities on people who drink and walk.

By Angie Schmitt Jul 6, 2018 🗩 146



Photo: Transportation for America



ast week the Detroit Free Press published some stellar reporting about why America's transportation system is killing more pedestrians: the

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## Angie Schmitt

Former Newspaper reporter Planning, MA Editor, Streetsblog USA Twitter scold (@schmangee)





### Eric D. Lawrence

Journalist @\_ericdlawrence @freep

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### Kristi Tanner

Data Analyst/reporter @midatalove @freep

## Don't Blame the Victim!

- Top mistakes reporters make:
- #1. Calling the crash an "accident"
- #2. Discussing the victim's clothing
- #3. Ignoring street design
- #4. Using passive voice
- #5. Naming the car, not the driver.

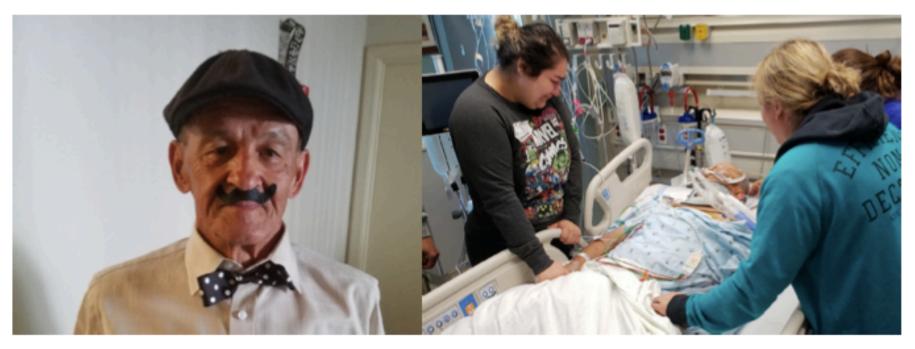
## Map of crashes in Rockford, IL

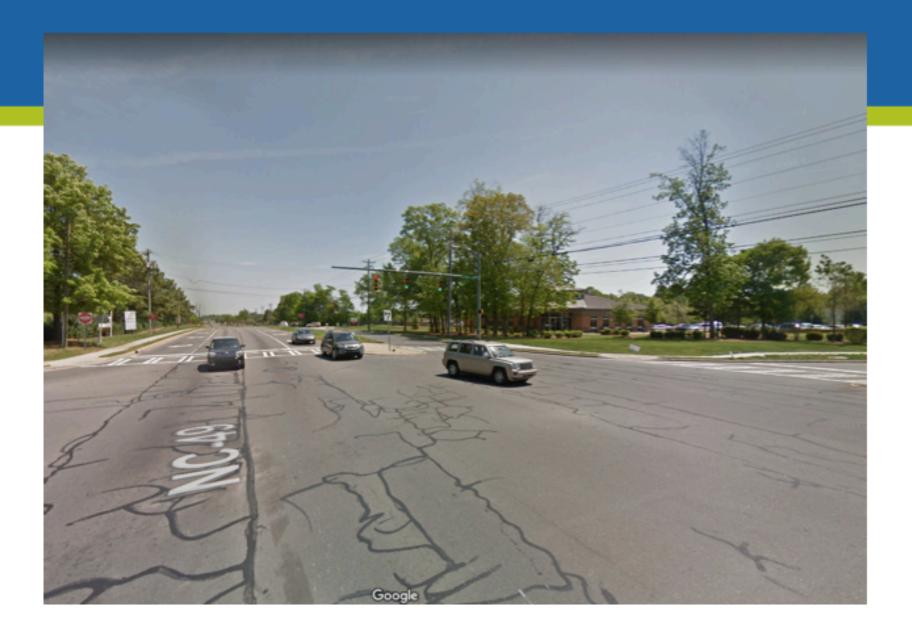


Map: Michael and Jennifer Smith

## Arnulfo Salazar Case

- Not in a crosswalk
- Not wearing reflective clothing
- "Ran" in front of cruiser









#### Eric D. Lawrence

Journalist @\_ericdlawrence @freep

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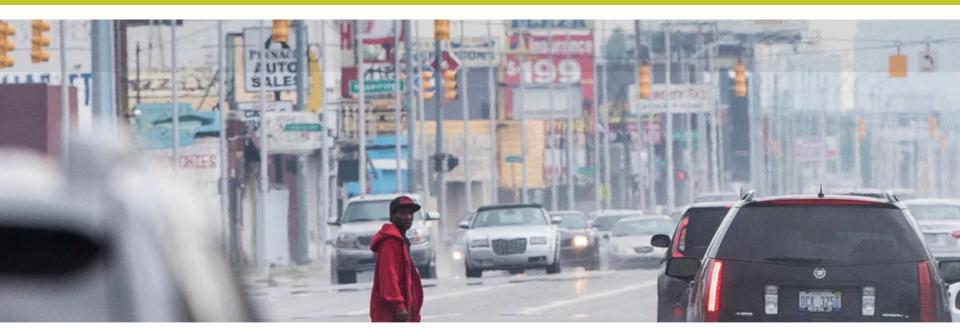




### Kristi Tanner

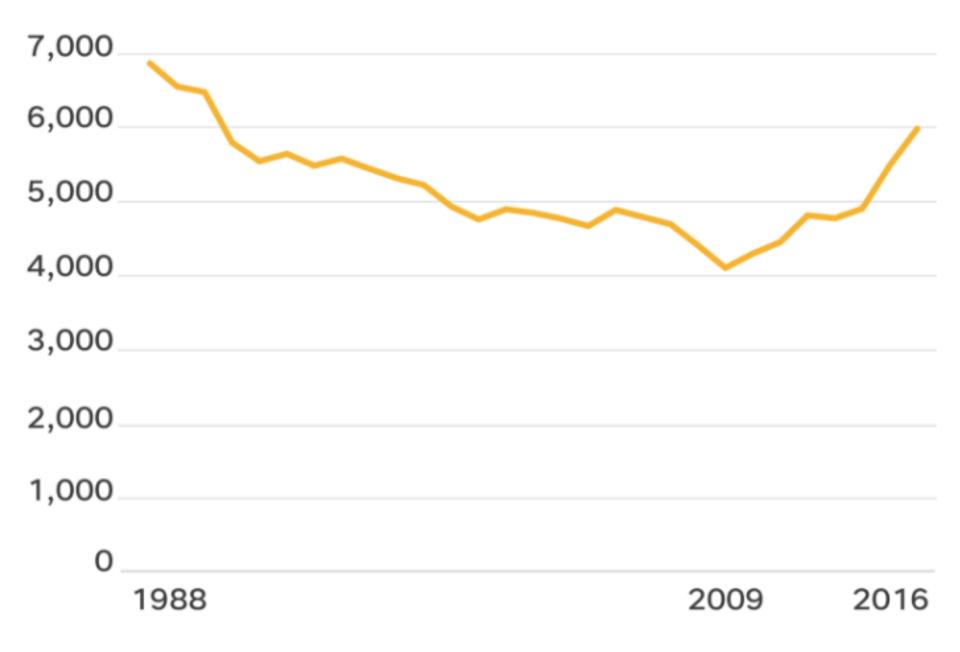
Data Analyst/reporter @midatalove @freep





## Death on foot: America's love of SUVs is killing pedestrians

#### Number of pedestrian fatalities



#### Top 10 deadliest cities in the U.S.

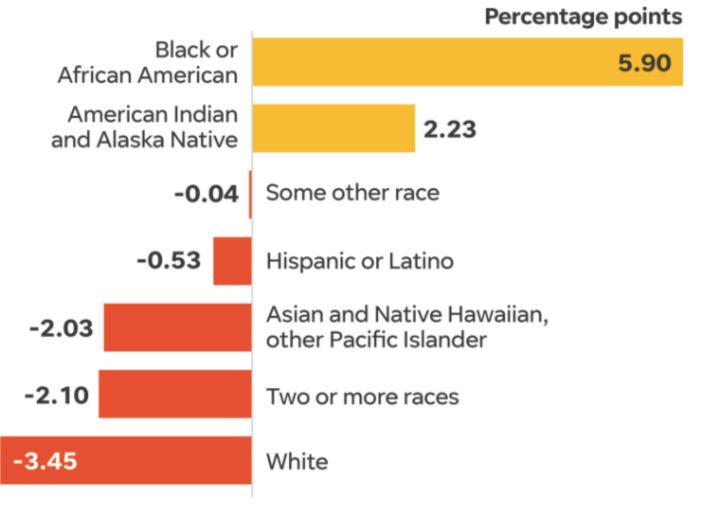
Among U.S. cities with populations of at least 200,000, Detroit has the highest pedestrian death rate in fatal traffic crashes. Deaths per 100,000 residents, 2010-2016:

Detroit	
	34.5
Newark, N.J.	
	29.1
St. Louis	
	28.9
Baton Rouge, La.	
	28.5
Miami	
	28.4
San Bernardino, Calif.	
	26.4
Birmingham, Ala.	
	25.5
Tampa	
	24.1
Fayetteville, N.C.	
	23.9
Phoenix	
	23.6
	,

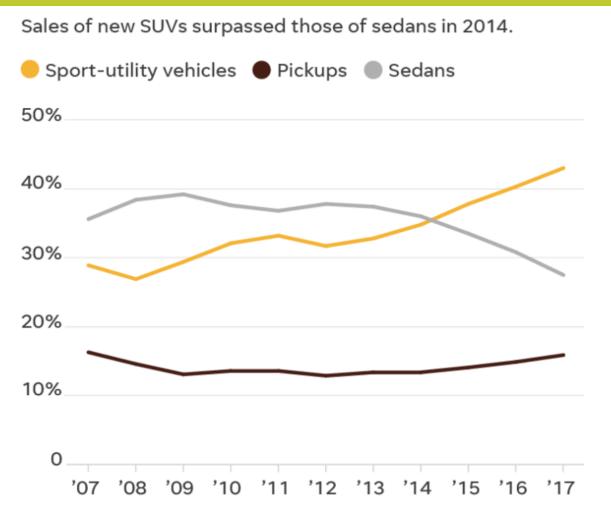
, and Transportation Equity

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## Pedestrian fatalities have a disproportionate effect on minorities

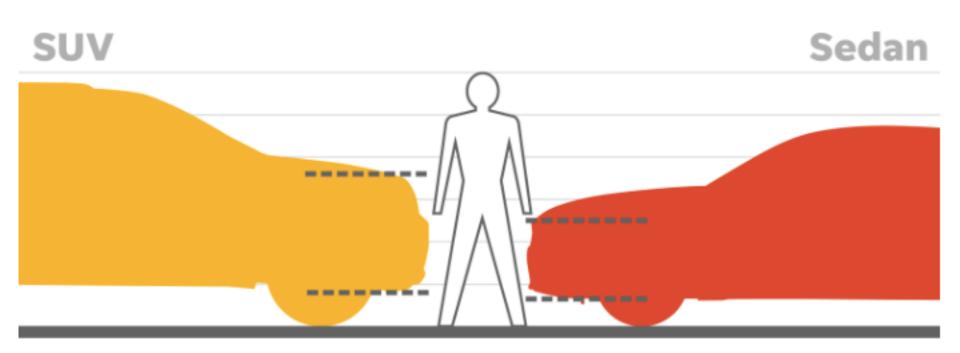


## SUVs have surpassed sedans as the best-selling vehicle in the U.S. annual market share:



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#### Size does matter

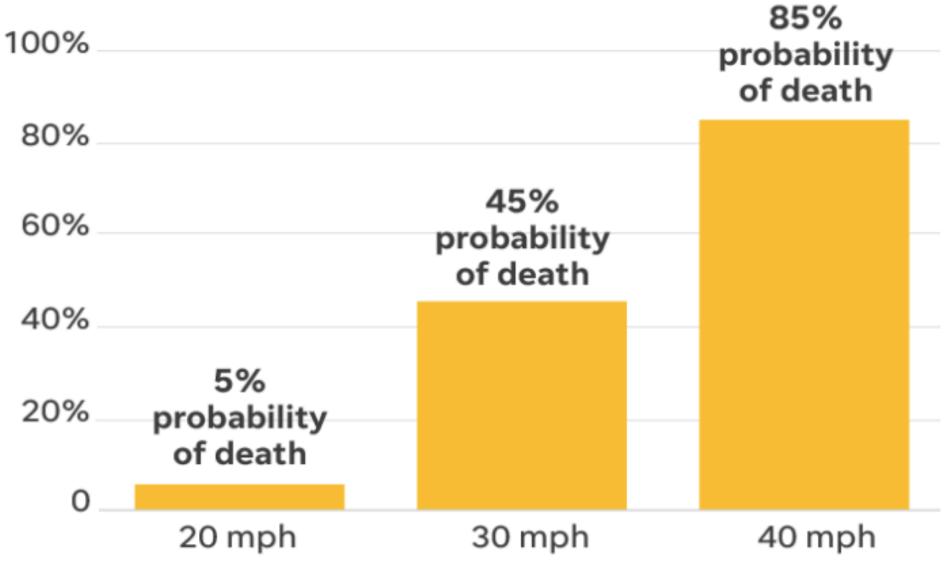


#### Safety standards stalled

The majority of fatal pedestrian crashes involve light vehicles.<sup>210</sup> About one-third of pedestrians who are injured are struck by an SUV or pickup truck (see Appendix VII, Table VII1), which corresponds closely to the make-up of SUVs and pickups in the U.S. vehicle fleet. However, SUVs and pickups account for closer to 40 percent of pedestrian fatalities, which suggests that injuries may be more severe when sustained in collisions with these vehicles. Results from a meta-analysis of 12 independent injury data studies showed that pedestrians are 2-3 times more likely to suffer a fatality when struck by an SUV or pickup truck than when struck by a passenger car.<sup>211</sup> Laboratory tests reflect this real-world data observation.<sup>212 213 214</sup> The higher risk of fatality associated with being struck by an SUV or pickup also applies to a vulnerable

#### Speed vs. risk of death

As the speed of any vehicle increases, the risk of death increases.



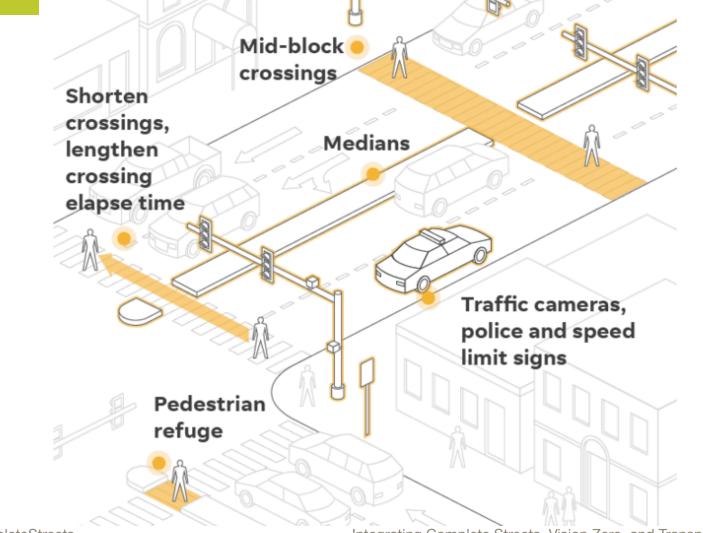
#### Known safety measures



## Known safety measures



#### Elements that improve pedestrian safety

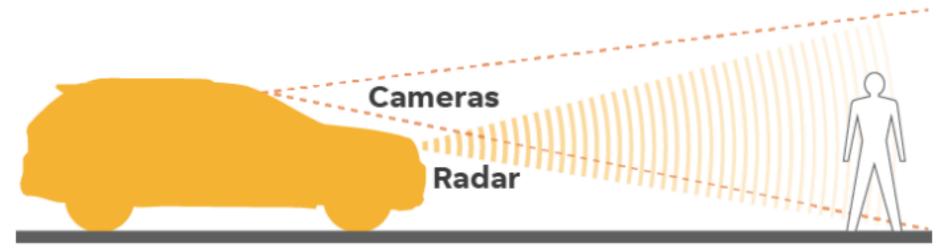


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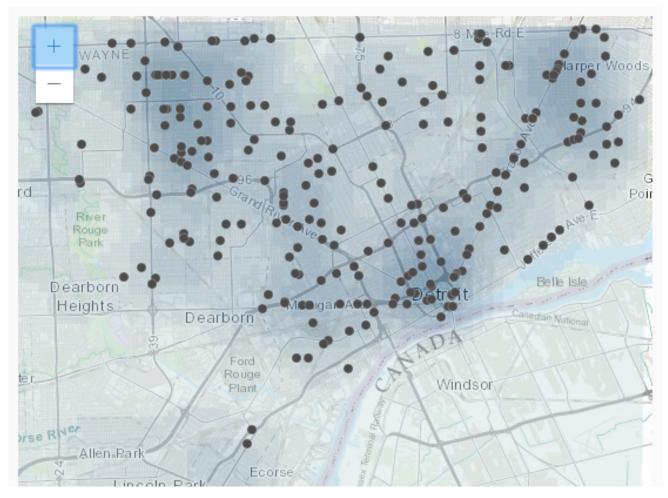
## Automatic braking

#### Advanced automatic emergency braking

Radar and cameras detect pedestrians within a 20-meter radius and deploy automatic emergency braking in less time than it takes to blink twice.



#### **Detroit pedestrian fatalities**



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#### Questions?

Type your questions in the ReadyTalk chat box

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#### Want to learn more?

#### Stay tuned for upcoming events

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